



**NAMIBIA UNIVERSITY
OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY**

FACULTY OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND SPATIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF ARCHITECTURE AND SPATIAL PLANNING

QUALIFICATION : BACHELOR OF REGIONAL AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT	
QUALIFICATION CODE: 07BRAR	NQF LEVEL: 6
COURSE CODE: RLC620S	COURSE NAME: RURAL LIVELIHOODS AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
EXAM SESSION: JUNE 2019	PAPER: THEORY
DURATION: 3 HOURS	MARKS: 100

FIRST OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER	
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INSTRUCTIONS
<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Answer ALL the questions2. Write clearly and legibly3. Number the answers clearly4. Do not forget to write your Student Number on the Answers Book (s)

THIS QUESTION PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PAGES (Including this front page)

QUESTION 1

- a. Briefly describe three key principles of livelihood approaches. (3)
- b. Name and discuss five assets/resources of the livelihood (Pentagon) as outlined by (Barret, 1999). (10)
- [13]**
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QUESTION 2

Answer the following short questions:

- a. Distinguish three notable characteristics of a rural community. (3)
- b. Describe in detail as to how poverty is measured using a Head Count Index (HDI). (6)
- c. Give a critique of the Head Count Index strengths and weaknesses. (4)
- [13]**
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QUESTION 3

- a. What is a poverty profile? (3)
- b. Identify and discuss seven (7) questions that a planner should use as a guide when preparing a poverty profiles. (7)
- [10]**
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QUESTION 4

- a. When implementing a community needs assessment, what is the most important factor in the process and why? (3)
- b. Identify and describe all nine steps that should be followed when implementing a Community Needs Assessment. (9)
- [12]**
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QUESTION 5

- a. Explain the importance of community development work for a regional planner. (10)
- b. There are three known phases in community development namely: the beginning phase, the middle phase and the ending phase, all these three phases together have six steps. Discuss these six steps of community development. (12)
- [22]**
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QUESTION 6

- a. Name and explain four characteristics of a community as indicated in the course material. (8)
- b. Discuss all the six principles of community development? (12)
- [20]**
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QUESTION 7

- Sketch "The Poverty Cycle" and explain all the five attributes found in this cycle. (10)
- [10]**

TOTAL MARKS FOR EXAM: 100

END OF EXAM